### **EXHIBIT** A

AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT, COURT			
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Megtstrate Location		
OFFENSE CHARGED SUPERSEDING	G NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
15 U.S.C. Section 1 Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade Petty Counts One and Two	The State of the S		
Minor	DEFENDANT - U.S		
Misde mean	or CHENG YUAN LIN, aka C.Y. LIN		
PENALTY: See attachment	CR 09 0131 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
	DEFENDANT		
PROCEEDING	IS NOT IN CUSTODY		
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)	Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.  1) If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges		
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	- Summons was served on above charges		
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	2) Is a Fugitive		
	3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)		
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District  this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed	IS IN CUSTODY  4)  On this charge  5)  On another conviction		
which were dismissed on motion of:			
U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	6) Awaiting trial on other charges  If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution		
this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant  MAGISTRATE CASE NO. prior proceedings or appearance(s)	DATE OF Month/Day/Year		
before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under	ARREST 7		
	Or if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not  DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year		
Name and Office of Person Furnishing Information on this form  JOSEPH P. RUSSONIELLO	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year TO U.S. CUSTODY		
▼ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency			
Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) <u>Lida Maher, Trial Attorney, A</u>	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted		
PROCESS: ADDITIONAL INF	ORMATION OR COMMENTS		
SUMMONS NO PROCESS*   WARRANT	Bail Amount:		
If Summons, complete following:  Arraignment Initial Appearance	* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or		
Defendant Address: Zen-ai Road, 3rd Section			
Lane 5 / Alley, 1, Number	r 2 / Date/Time: Before Judge:		
Comments:			

#### PENALTY SHEET

Indivision: CHENG YUAN LIN, aka C. Y. LIN

COUNT ONE: 15 U.S.C. 1 (Conspiracy in Restrain of Trade)

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#### Maximum Penalties:

- A fine in an amount equal to the largest of: CR 09 1.

- A. \$1,000,000.00
- Twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the crime. В.
- C. Twice the gross pecuniary loss caused to the victims of the crime.
- 2. A term of imprisonment for ten years.
- A term of probation of at least one year but not more than five years. 3.
- 4. \$100 special assessment.
- 5. Restitution.

COUNT TWO: 15 U.S.C. 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade)

#### Maximum Penalties:

- A fine in an amount equal to the largest of: 1.
  - \$1,000,000.00 A.
  - B. Twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the crime.
  - Twice the gross pecuniary loss caused to the victims of the crime. C.
- 2. A term of imprisonment for ten years.
- 3. A term of probation of at least one year but not more than five years.
- \$100 special assessment. 4.
- 5. Restitution.

## United States District Court Files FOR THE OFFEB 10 PH 3:33

**VENUE: SAN FRANCISCO** 

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

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**CR 09** 

v131

CHENG YUAN LIN, aka C.Y. LIN

DEFENDANT(S).

#### INDICTMENT

Title 15 U.S.C. Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade) COUNTS ONE and TWO

MARIA-ELENA JAMES

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

A true bill.		
len qu'in	el Al menjad Fo	oreman
Filed in open court this	10 th day of	
Februar	2009	BRENDA TOLBERT
NO BAIL	ARREST WARRANT	CTERK

#### C & SEC 9: 16:90-7-10 10 1559 44 VI PAT | DOCUMENT 483-2 FILE (180 20 50) 2009 | PRIGE 5 4 FO 140 OSFEBIO PE 3: 3 LIDIA MAHER (CSBN 222253) BARBARA J. NELSON (CSBN 87952) JEANE M. HAMILTON (CSBN 157834) 1 2 ANNA TRYON PLETCHER (CSBN 239730) 3 MAY LEE HEYE (CSBN 209366) Antitrust Division 4 U.S. Department of Justice 450 Golden Gate Avenue 5 Box 36046, Room 10-0101 San Francisco, CA 94102 6 Telephone: (415) 436-6660 7 Attorneys for the United States 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION 11 12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 0131 13 v. 14 CHENG YUAN LIN, a.k.a. C.Y. LIN, **VIOLATIONS:** Title 15, United States Code, 15 Section 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade) 16 San Francisco Venue Defendant. 17 18 The Grand Jury charges: 19 <u>COUNT ONE</u>: 15 U.S.C. § 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade) 20 I. 21 **DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFENSE** 22 1. CHENG YUAN LIN, a.k.a. C.Y. LIN, is hereby indicted and made a defendant on 23 the charge stated below. 24 2. Beginning at least as early as January 28, 1997, until at least as late as April 7, 25 2003, the exact dates being unknown to the Grand Jury, the defendant CHENG YUAN LIN and 26 coconspirators joined, entered into, and engaged in a combination and conspiracy to suppress and 27 eliminate competition by fixing prices, reducing output, and allocating market shares of color 28 display tubes ("CDTs") to be sold in the United States and elsewhere. The combination and

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conspiracy engaged in by the defendant and coconspirators was in unreasonable restraint of interstate and foreign trade and commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act (15 U.S.C. § 1).

3. The charged combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendant and coconspirators, the substantial terms of which were to agree to fix prices, reduce output, and allocate market shares of CDTs to be sold in the United States and elsewhere for use in computer monitors and other products with similar technological requirements.

II.

#### MEANS AND METHODS OF THE CONSPIRACY

- 4. For the purpose of forming and carrying out the charged combination and conspiracy, the defendant and coconspirators did those things that they combined and conspired to do, including, among other things:
  - (a) attended meetings and engaged in conversations and communications in Taiwan, Korea, Malaysia, China, and elsewhere to discuss the prices, output, and market shares of CDTs;
  - agreed during those meetings, conversations, and communications to charge prices of CDTs at certain target levels or ranges;
  - agreed during those meetings, conversations, and communications to reduce output of CDTs by shutting down CDT production lines for certain periods of time;
  - (d) agreed during those meetings, conversations, and communications to allocate target market shares for the CDT market overall and for certain CDT customers;
  - (e) exchanged CDT sales, production, market share, and pricing information for the purpose of implementing, monitoring, and enforcing adherence to the agreed-upon prices, output reduction, and market share allocation;

- (f) implemented an auditing system that permitted coconspirators to visit each other's production facilities to verify that CDT production lines had been shut down as agreed;
- (g) authorized and approved the participation of subordinate employees in the conspiracy;
- (h) issued price quotations and reduced output in accordance with the agreements reached; and
- (i) took steps to conceal the conspiracy and conspiratorial contacts through various means.

III.

#### **DEFENDANT AND COCONSPIRATORS**

- 5. Defendant CHENG YUAN LIN is a resident of Taiwan, Republic of China. During the period covered by this Indictment, CHENG YUAN LIN was Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Chunghwa Picture Tubes, Ltd. ("Chunghwa"). During the period covered by this Indictment, Chunghwa was a Taiwanese company engaged in the business of producing and selling, among other things, CDTs to customers in the United States and elsewhere.
- 6. Various corporations and individuals not made defendants in Count One of this Indictment participated as coconspirators in the offenses charged in Count One of this Indictment and performed acts and made statements in furtherance of it.
- 7. Whenever in this Indictment reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any corporation, the allegation means that the corporation engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, employees, agents, or other representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of its business or affairs.

IV.

#### TRADE AND COMMERCE

8. CDTs are a type of cathode ray tube. Cathode ray tubes consist of evacuated glass envelopes that contain an electron gun and a phosphorescent screen. When electrons strike the screen, light is emitted, creating an image on the screen. CDTs are the specialized cathode ray INDICTMENT – PAGE 3

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INDICTMENT - PAGE 4

tubes manufactured for use in computer monitors and other products with similar technological requirements.

- 9. During the period covered by Count One of this Indictment, the defendant and coconspirators sold and distributed substantial quantities of CDTs in a continuous and uninterrupted flow of interstate and foreign trade and commerce to customers located in states or countries other than the states or countries in which the defendant and coconspirators produced CDTs. In addition, payments for CDTs traveled in interstate and foreign trade and commerce.
- 10. During the period covered by Count One of this Indictment, the business activities of the defendant and coconspirators that are the subject of Count One of this Indictment were within the flow of, and substantially affected, interstate and foreign trade and commerce.

V.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

11. The combination and conspiracy charged in Count One of this Indictment was carried out, in part, in the Northern District of California, within the five years preceding the filing of this Indictment, excluding the period during which the running of the statute of limitations was suspended pursuant to agreement with defendant CHENG YUAN LIN.

COUNT TWO: 15 U.S.C. § 1 (Conspiracy in Restraint of Trade)

VI.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFENSE

- 12. CHENG YUAN LIN, a.k.a. C.Y. LIN, is hereby indicted and made a defendant on the charge stated below.
- 13. Beginning at least as early as March 12, 1997, until at least as late as April 7, 2003, the exact dates being unknown to the Grand Jury, the defendant CHENG YUAN LIN and coconspirators joined, entered into, and engaged in a combination and conspiracy to suppress and eliminate competition by fixing the prices of color picture tubes ("CPTs") to be sold in the United States and elsewhere. The combination and conspiracy engaged in by the defendant and coconspirators was in unreasonable restraint of interstate and foreign trade and commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act (15 U.S.C. § 1).

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14. The charged combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendant and coconspirators, the substantial terms of which were to agree to fix the prices of CPTs to be sold in the United States and elsewhere for use in television sets.

VII.

#### MEANS AND METHODS OF THE CONSPIRACY

- 15. For the purpose of forming and carrying out the charged combination and conspiracy, the defendant and coconspirators did those things that they combined and conspired to do, including, among other things:
  - (a) attended meetings and engaged in conversations and communications in Taiwan, Korea, Malaysia, China, Thailand, Indonesia, and elsewhere to discuss the prices of CPTs;
  - agreed during those meetings, conversations, and communications to charge prices of CPTs at certain target levels or ranges;
  - (c) exchanged CPT pricing information for the purpose of implementing, monitoring, and enforcing adherence to the agreed-upon prices;
  - (d) authorized and approved the participation of subordinate employees in the conspiracy;
  - (e) issued price quotations in accordance with the agreements reached; and
  - (f) took steps to conceal the conspiracy and conspiratorial contacts through various means.

VIII.

#### **DEFENDANT AND COCONSPIRATORS**

16. Defendant CHENG YUAN LIN is a resident of Taiwan, Republic of China.

During the period covered by this Indictment, CHENG YUAN LIN was Chairman and Chief

Executive Officer of Chunghwa. During the period covered by this Indictment, Chunghwa was a

Taiwanese company engaged in the business of producing and selling, among other things, CPTs
to customers in the United States and elsewhere.

- 17. Various corporations and individuals not made defendants in Count Two of this Indictment participated as coconspirators in the offenses charged in Count Two of this Indictment and performed acts and made statements in furtherance of it.
- 18. Whenever in this Indictment reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any corporation, the allegation means that the corporation engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, employees, agents, or other representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of its business or affairs.

IX.

#### TRADE AND COMMERCE

- 19. CPTs are a type of cathode ray tube. Cathode ray tubes consist of evacuated glass envelopes that contain an electron gun and a phosphorescent screen. When electrons strike the screen, light is emitted, creating an image on the screen. CPTs are the specialized cathode ray tubes manufactured for use in television sets.
- 20. During the period covered by Count Two of this Indictment, the defendant and coconspirators sold and distributed substantial quantities of CPTs in a continuous and uninterrupted flow of interstate and foreign trade and commerce to customers located in states or countries other than the states or countries in which the defendant and coconspirators produced CPTs. In addition, payments for CPTs traveled in interstate and foreign trade and commerce.
- 21. During the period covered by Count Two of this Indictment, the business activities of the defendant and coconspirators that are the subject of Count Two of this Indictment were within the flow of, and substantially affected, interstate and foreign trade and commerce.

X.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 22. The combination and conspiracy charged in Count Two of this Indictment was carried out, in part, in the Northern District of California, within the five years preceding the filing of this Indictment, excluding the period during which the running of the statute of limitations was suspended pursuant to agreement with defendant CHENG YUAN LIN.
- ALL IN VIOLATION OF TITLE 15, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1.

2/10/09 DATED: A TRUE BILL 1 2 anxi Matimential **FOREPERSON** 3 Scott D. Hammond Acting Assistant Attorney General 4 5 Marc Siegel Chief, San Francisco Office Director of Criminal Enforcement 6 7 United States Department of Justice 8 Antitrust Division Mall E. Lynch Assistant Chief, San Francisco Office 9 10 eph P. Russoniello Lidia Maher 11 ited States Attorney Barbara J. Nelson Northern District of California Jeane M. Hamilton Anna Tryon Pletcher May Lee Heye 12 13 Attorneys United States Department of Justice Antitrust Division 14 450 Golden Gate Avenue Box 36046, Room 10-0101 15 San Francisco, CA 94102 (415) 436-6660 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28